

FIG. 1

**FIG. 2**

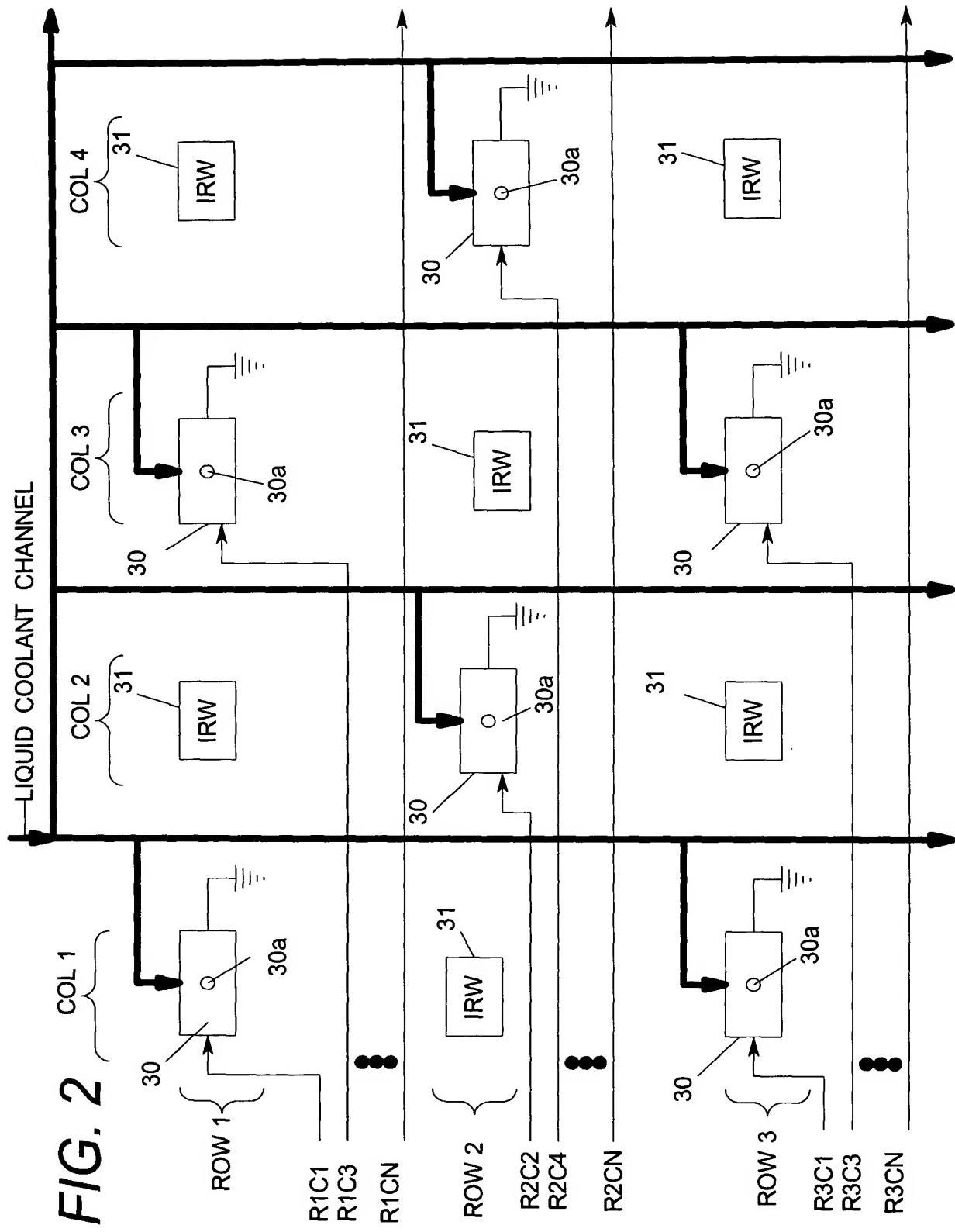
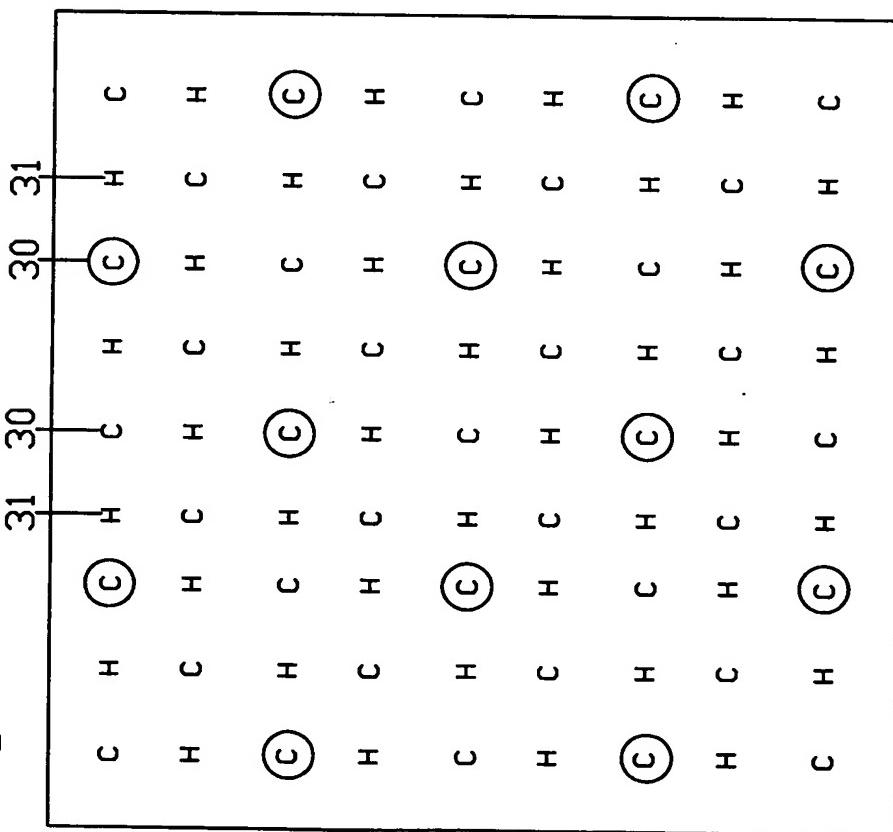
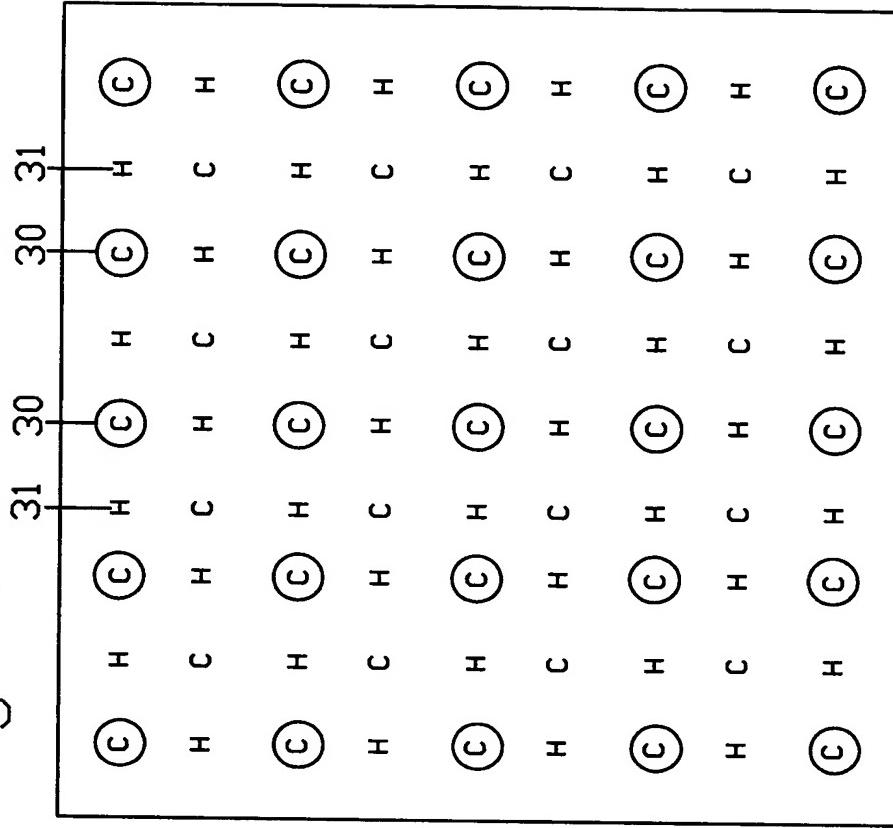


Fig 3A



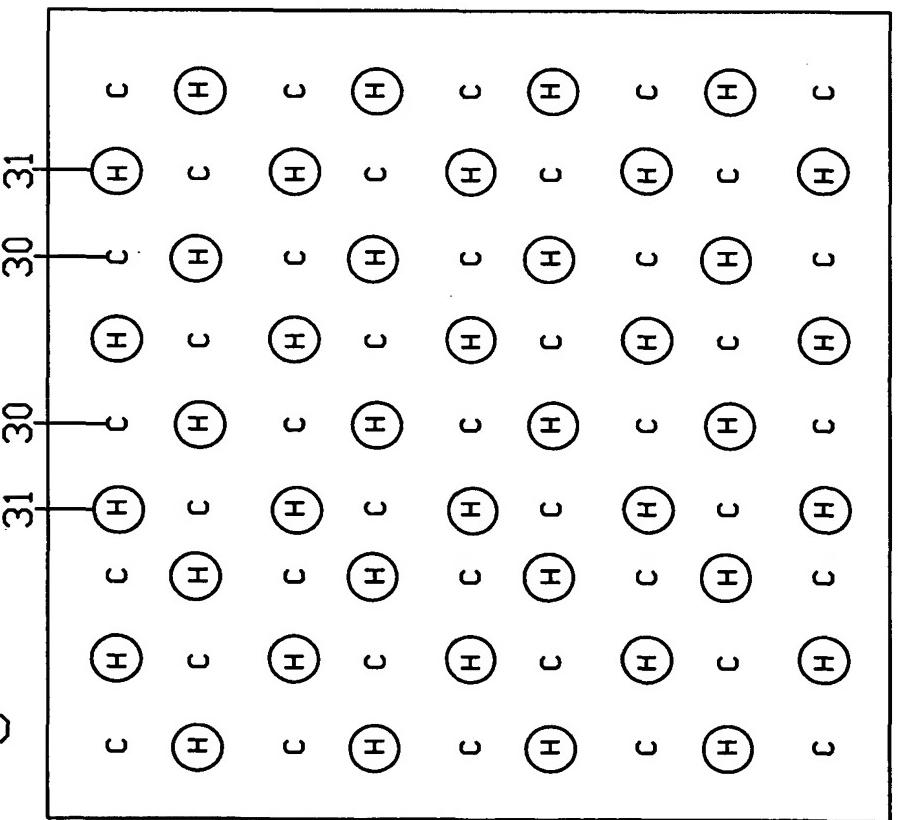
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Chip power} &= 100\text{W} \\ \text{Chip Temp} &= T_C \end{aligned}$$

3B



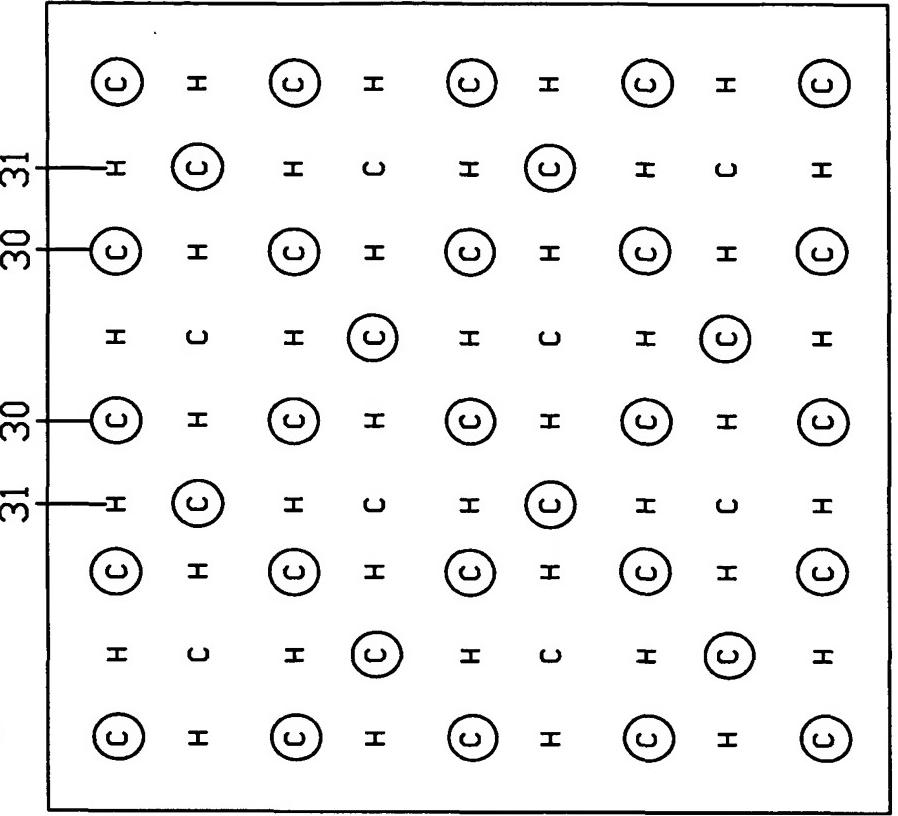
Chip Power = 200W  
Chip Temp stays at Tc

**Fig 3C** 3D



Chip Power = 0W  
Chip Temp stays at Tc

3A  
E



Chip Power = 300W  
Chip Temp stays at Tc

# FIG. 4

$$eq. 1 \sim 1 \text{ drop} = 10 \text{ picoliter} = 10 * 10^{-12} \text{ lit} \quad \frac{10^3 \text{ gr}}{\text{lit}} = 10^8 \text{ gr}$$

$$eq. 2 \sim \Delta Q/drop = [ (\Delta T)(c_p) + 2260 \frac{J}{gr} ] \frac{10^{-8} \text{ gr}}{drop} \approx 20 \frac{\mu J}{drop}$$

$$eq. 3 \sim 400 \frac{J}{sec} = 20 \frac{\mu J}{drop} \begin{bmatrix} \# of \\ nozzles \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} control \\ signal freq \end{bmatrix}$$

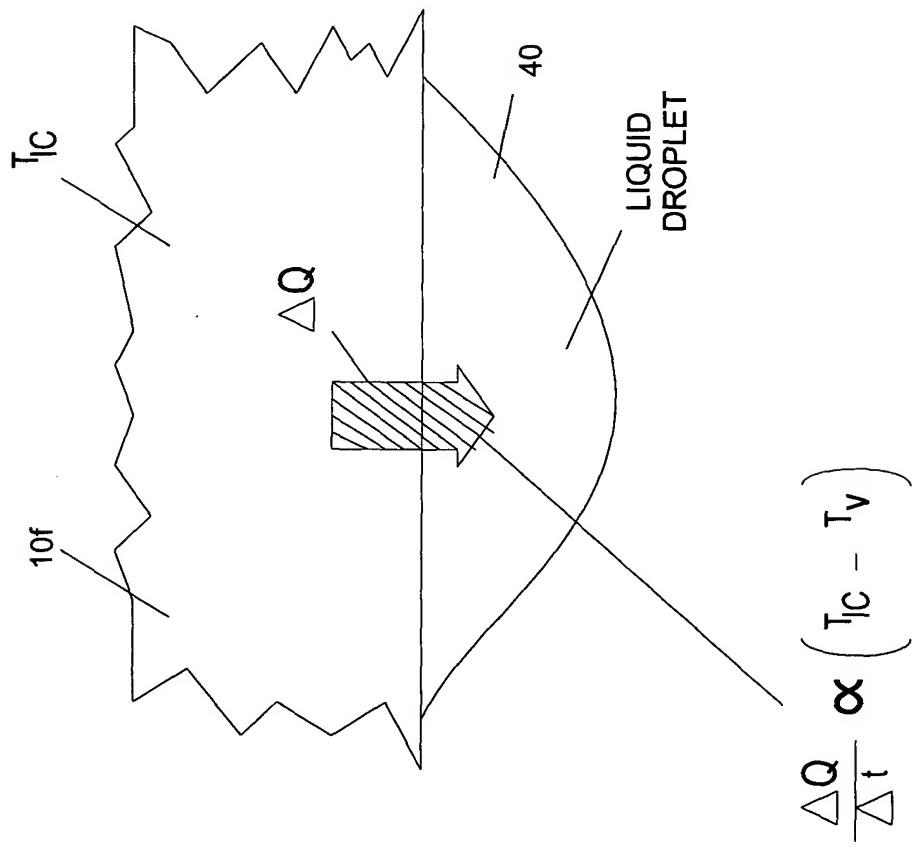
$$eq. 4 \sim \text{if freq} = 10^4 \text{ cycles/sec, then } \begin{bmatrix} \# of \\ nozzles \end{bmatrix} = 2000$$

$$eq. 5 \sim \text{nozzle array} = (45) \times (45) \text{ nozzles on 1 square inch}$$

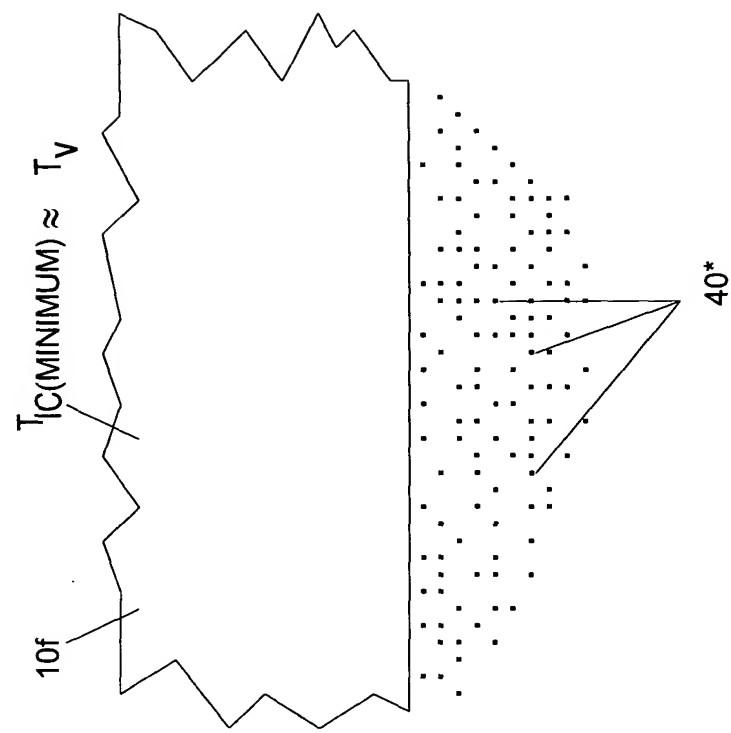
$$eq. 6 \sim \text{nozzle spacing} = \frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{45 \text{ nozzles}} = \frac{560 \mu m}{nozzle}$$

$$eq. 7 \sim \text{area per nozzle} = 50 \mu m \times 100 \mu m \\ \text{area per IR-window} = 20 \mu m \times 20 \mu m$$

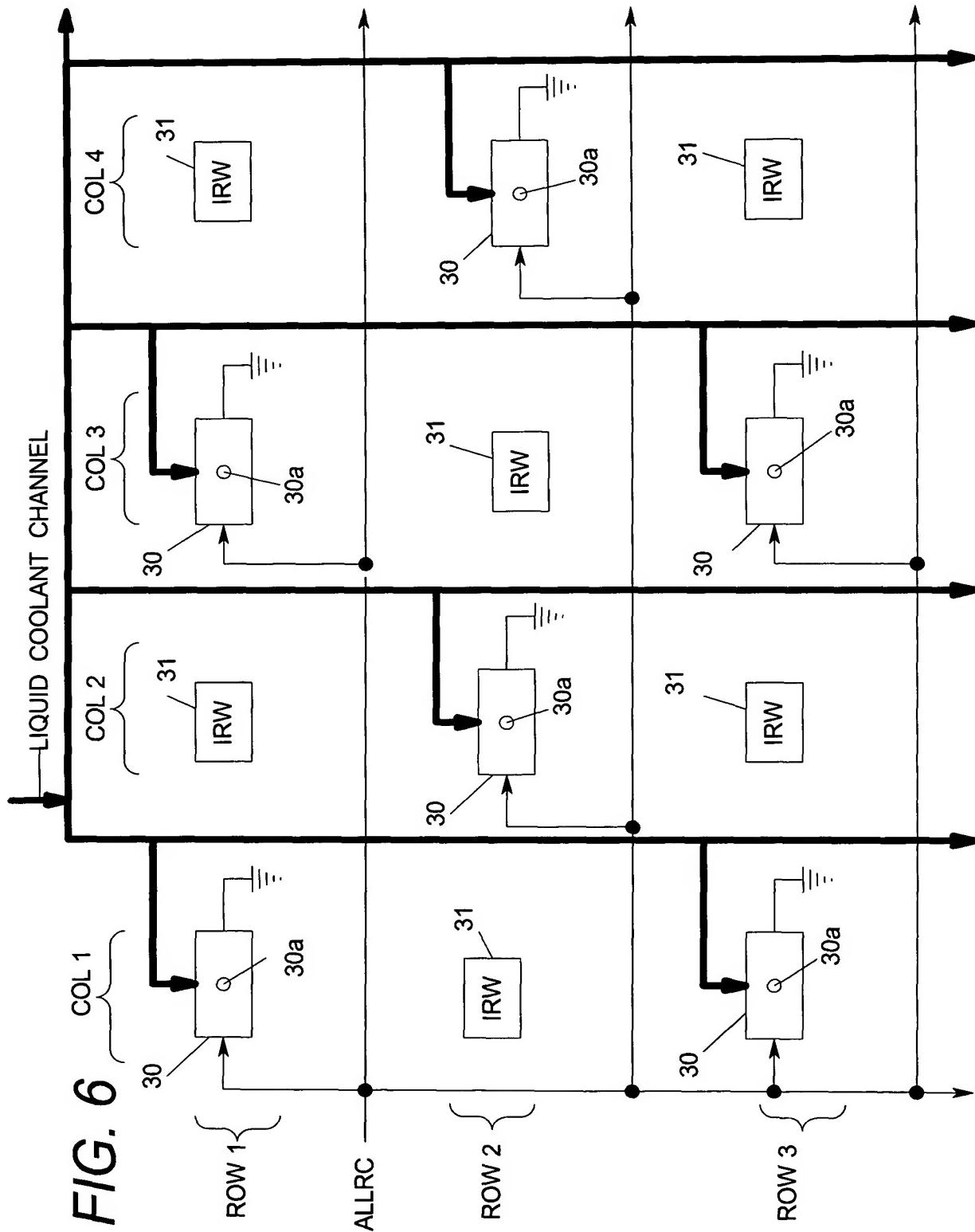
*FIG. 5A*



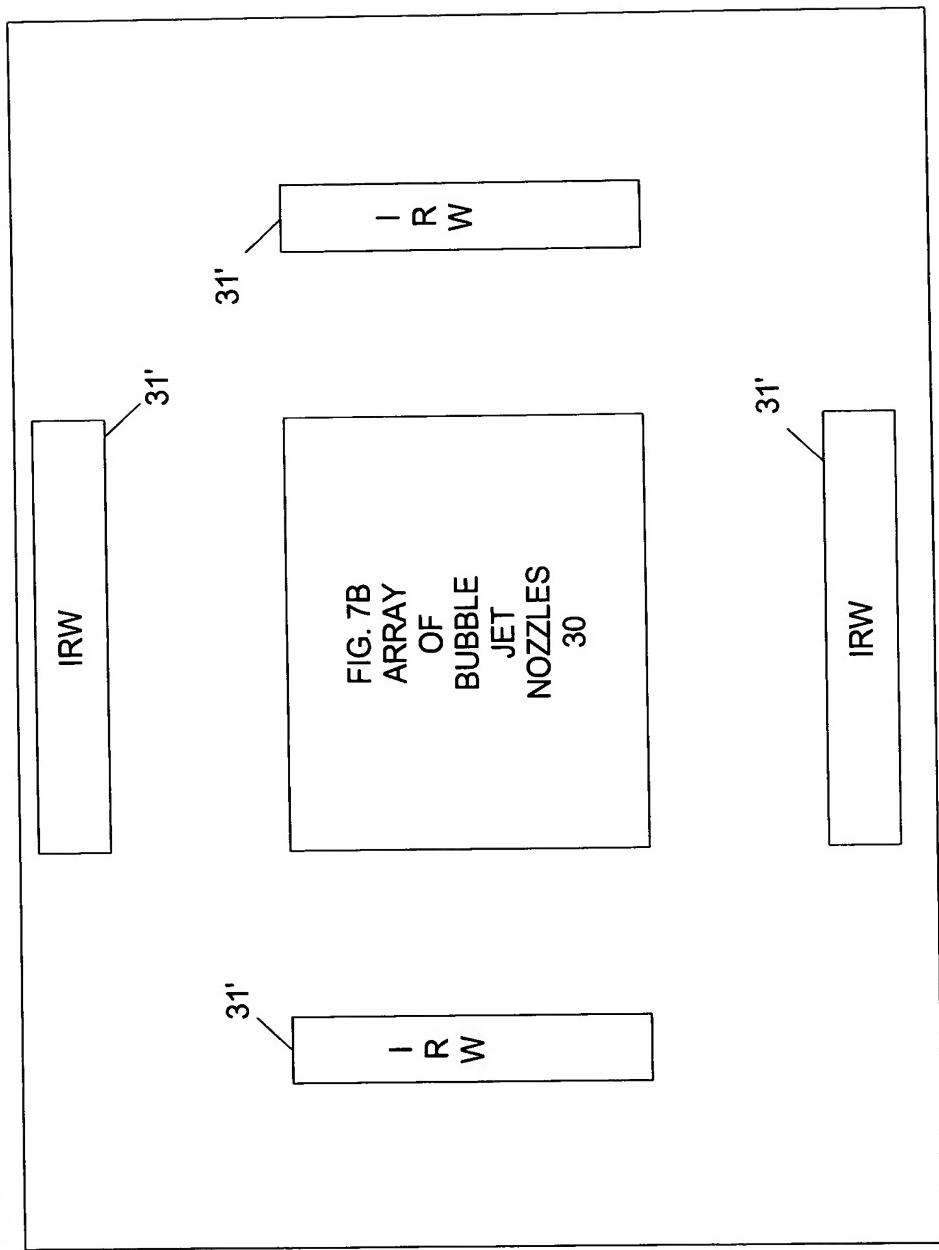
*FIG. 5B*



**FIG. 6**



*FIG. 7A*



**FIG. 7B**

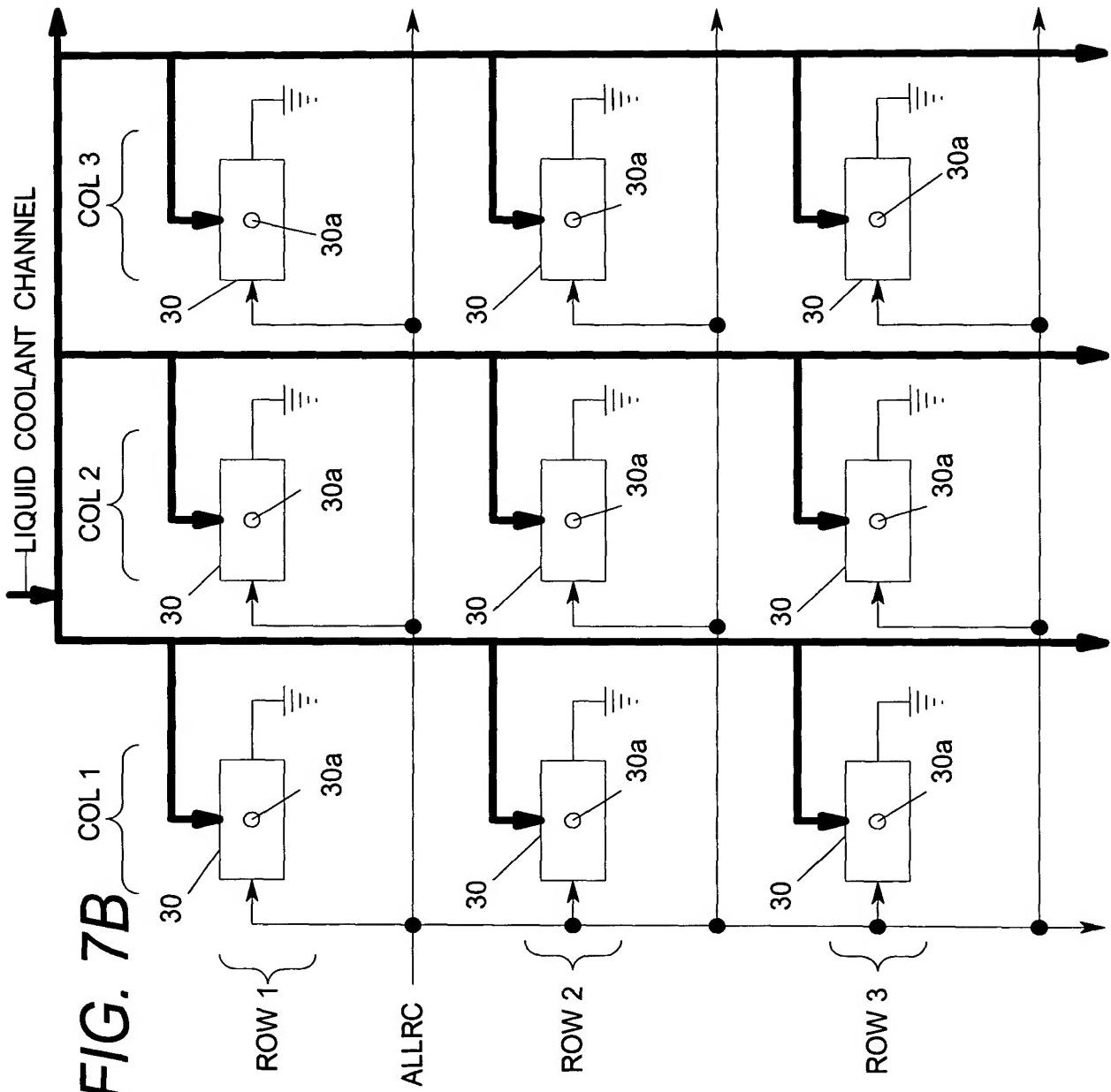
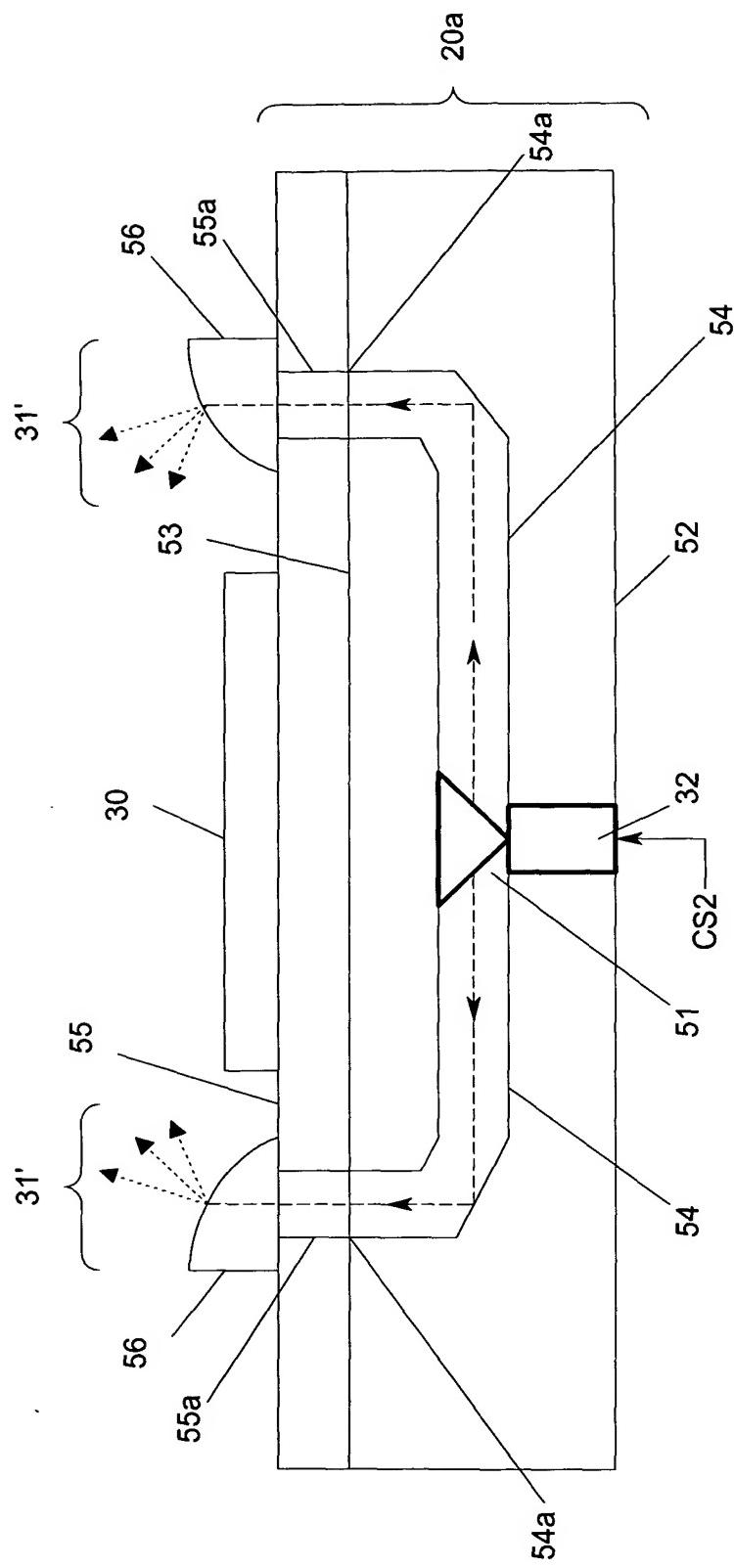
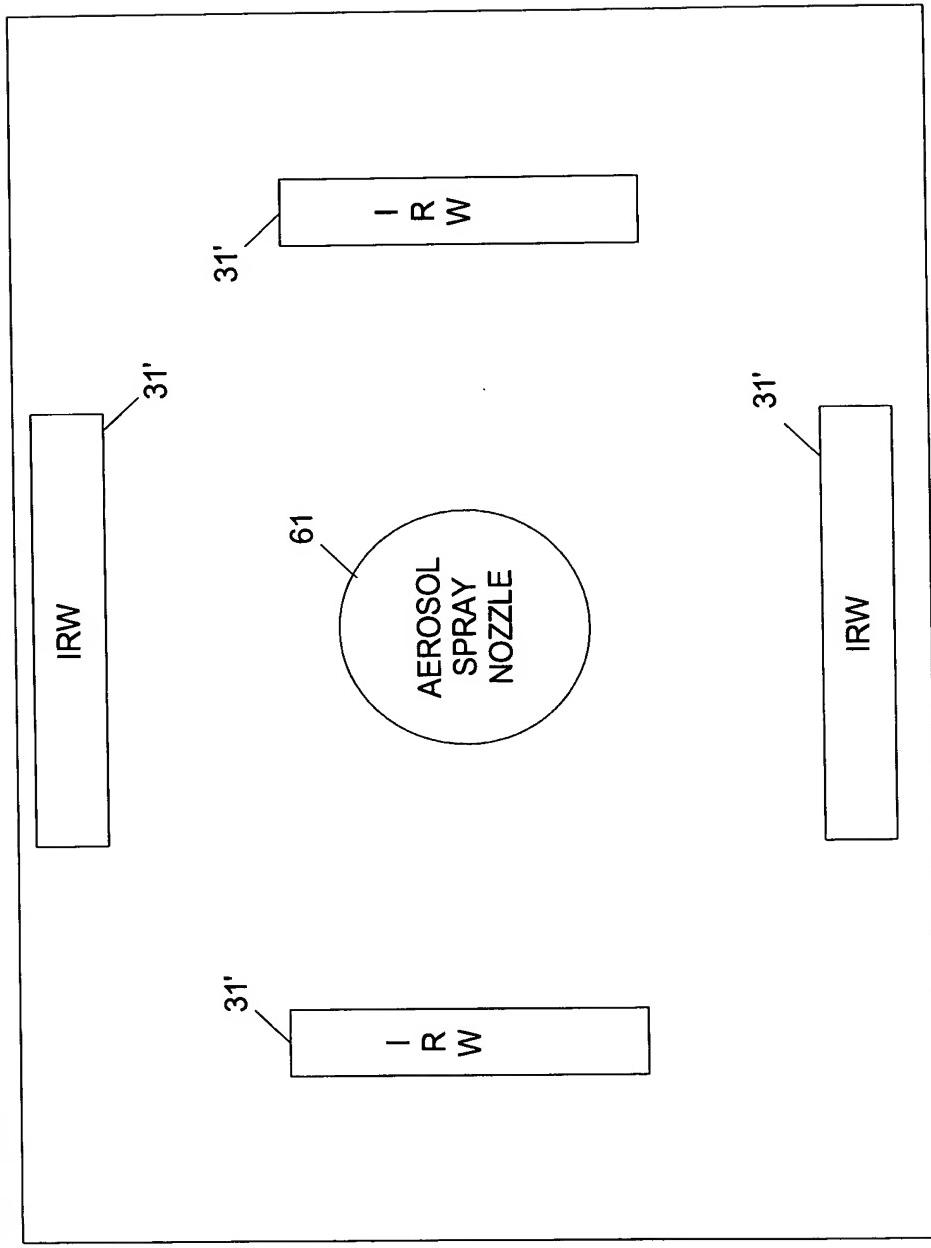


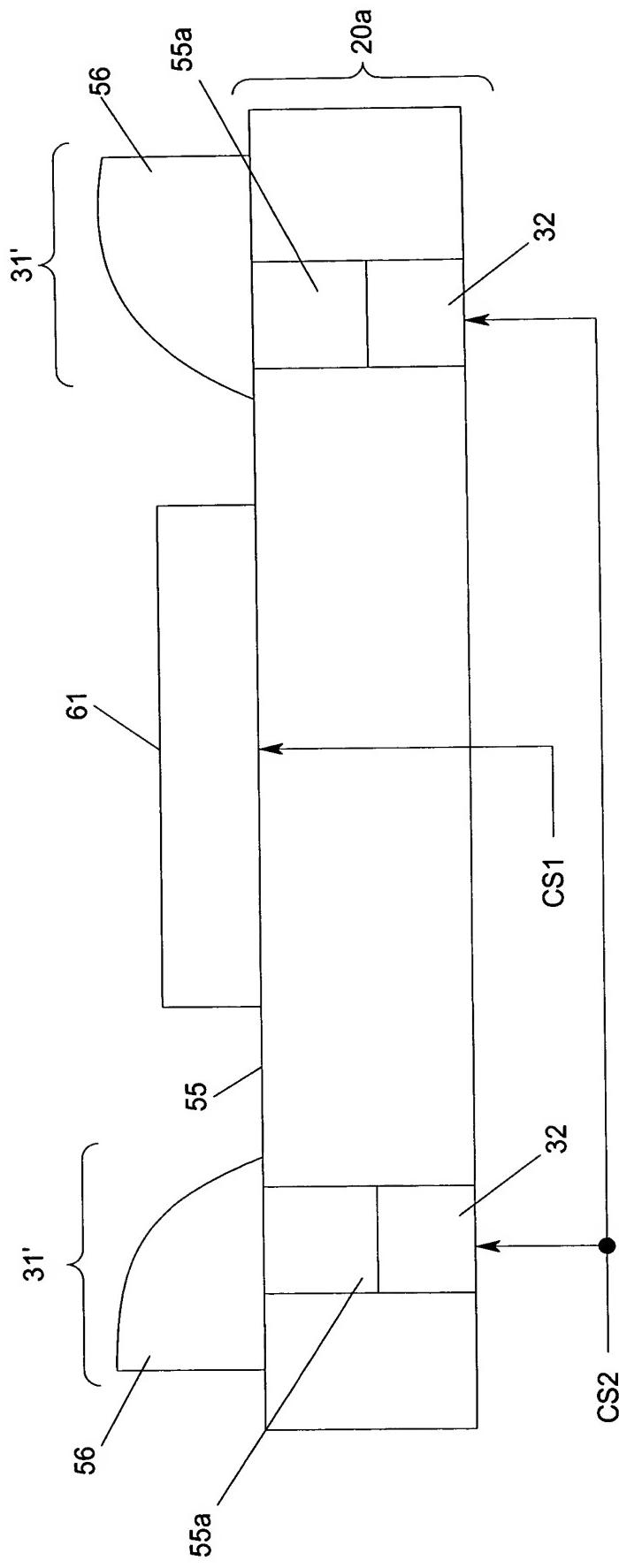
FIG. 7C



*FIG. 8A*



*FIG. 8B*



**FIG. 9**

